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SANITARY SKETCHES

The Unwholesome Interiors of the Health Hence Wanted—Unpleasant Spots in Hot Weather—Forty Families in a Single Tenement and No Ventilation —Sunny Hollow, Shin Bone Alley, Mariner's Row and Other Equally Classic Localities.

In view of the declared determination on the part of the Board of Health to begin its labors during the coming Summer a sanitary tour, the debating sketches of localities that will bear a good deal of purifying will doubtless be appended to Orchard, Hutchison, Goulding & Co.

THE DEVIL'S KITCHEN.

The section of the city known as "Smoky Hollow" is bounded on the north by Atlantic, on the south by Amity, on the east by Court and on the west by Clinton. For the past twenty-five years it has been one of the most celebrated localities in the city, and glories in the reputation of having previous to the passage of the Excise law of succeeding more murders, of consuming more spirituous liquors and carrying more bottles of bad whisky than almost any other portion of our good and pious village.

A reporter, a reporter and a policeman turned into Hicks street, near Amity, yesterday, they found themselves almost at the Round House, a block of tumultuary brick buildings, which, from their external projection that gets one in mind of a chest of drawers, are known as the Bureau Flats. Into the Devil's Kitchen, and within one's length of the gate, it ran

IMMENSE PILE OF BOARDING HOUSES,

only a trifle more respectable than the rest. A tenement-house was encountered here, which looked with its rear on the right of two strangers invading their territories. They looked ashamed, and it spoke their feelings the reporter learned so, but with his head in the air he passed on without ever his attention. In this house are dwellings

FORTY-EIGHT FAMILIES,

and the number of children that associated around, gave rise to a misgiving fear that a Mormon settlement had been established in the rear.

Here, and the others, it whom two brothers named Carney got into a dispute some years ago, which resulted in the murder of one and the flight of the murderer, leaving three widow and two children to mourn. Across a back row he proceeded to

SAW HIS SUCCESSOR'S HEAD OFF.

He was fatally injured into changing his mind by one of his relatives in the Kitchen, and consequently is of vagrancy circles. As the human characters in the rear yard became well dressed themselves a race track is looking at a new method of decapitation.

On the corner of Pacific and Hicks streets is a two story brick building, known as

TOAD'S HARBOR,

but which has lately been partially turned into a dwelling house, with a grocery store digestive the corner itself. Across the street, No. 47 Pacific street, is a rookery, known as

"HOUSE O' SLAUGH,"

which has no proof to the rear, but simply a platform of uneven, hole covered boards. The dwellings here are two and three stories in height, and about half of the lower floor below. In the cellar is the most favorably used by the select club of the neighborhood, styled the

"BOOTBLACKER'S ROOM."

A congregation of unassigned about thieves, and other such elegant individuals, watch the police Justice in the morning, and the reporter in the day time. These pretty well, in many former occasions, escaped their fingers who were on their track, by running from one cellar to another, and opening communications in the portion of the building where the watchful and suspicious officer was not. Here, too, a cellar wall has been turned into a water cross, and a body hydrant does not improve the earthen floor for "amusing purposes." Another small building 23 Pacific has its original entrance

BLOCKED UP,

Across the street from the House o' Blazes, stands

HUGHES CASTLE,

a four story brick dwelling, with two groceries and a liquor store in the basement. A two story building is standing in the rear of the house. In front of this establishment is to be seen the usual pile of filth, and a number of children at play. Here, too, a fight is said to make a sure sight for the eyes six of Barren Island.

On the corner of Kamat and Pacific streets stand the remains of a wooden shanty which fell down from sheer old age and rottenness, and next door a little two story frame house, with a grocery on the first floor, but stuck, at an angle of about 45 degrees, sufficient to induce the look nauseant who inhabited it to hunt for lodgers in the neighborhood. It will not be straightened at present. Turning into Kamat street, the two story brick attracted the eye of the Sunday-seer

JACOB'S LADDER,

a two story brick dwelling, with a high wretches ladder or stairway, running from the sidewalk to the door in the first story. This is another famous locality, where thieves used to escape the officers of the law by jumping over fences, running from alley to alley and from house to house. The reporter entered the house by way of a low alley way under a frame dwelling, passing up which brought the reporter and officer to

ROTTEN ROW,

which consists of a yard some seventy-five or one hundred feet in length, and about thirty in width, in the rear of wooden shanties, bounded by tenths or fourteen families, and on the other side, facing the houses, Hicks, the tumble down wood houses. In this yard is another

HOST OF FILTH,

ruled over by a couple of goats, and the usual number of ghastly looking children. From out the window of one of the houses a pale face looked out, and there were two faces and three pair of bleer eyes, watching with suspicious look, and scowling at the reporter as he made his way through the yard. The shanties were not but one story high, and the doors were open, and the children, tagged and with tousled—stood from the vicinity of the police officer, and crawled away to distant parts of the long yard, keeping very wary, however, of the reporter and officer, who seemed to be in a period of having shuffered tattooed individuals like

DUGGERTY FLAHERTY AND TIM BURKE,

two members of the club aforementioned, who are now serving the State sepulchral analyzers, thanks to the Excise Commissioners.

On the corner of ATLANTIC AND TRIMM, is a row of brick tenement houses, with one yard running the circuitingly at the rear, and with the entrance to the yard on Emmet street. Here again are

FORTY FAMILIES

and other filth, with the last one yawning down upon it. Coming to a woman who was standing near, the Eagle man inquired if that was likely to stand there long, and was answered that it no doubt would, as the cooking was done by gas, and that, since it was not outside the house, in the street.

On the corner of Atlantic and Columbia stood in a little store, at present kept by Mr. James Dunbar, known as

"THE ROOM,"

a quiet and orderly place now, but in former years, under other proprietors, a rendezvous for the "Flat Iron" and "Sunny Hollow" gangs. It was here that "Lyttons" had ample chance to show their agility in the "light fantastic," and many a plot to crack a safe or commit a burglary, or, however, it is said for better purposes, conversation relating thereunto given in the hall for the benefit of poor widows or some other equally charitable purpose.

Across Columbia street, on the east side, is situated a three story brick house rejoicing in the euphonious title of

"DOLLAR AND HALFER."

Some two years ago, a party of girls who worked in neighboring factories, and who lived in the basement, they were determined "to protect" that is, they could be invited with perfect impunity to accompany the young bloods of the vicinity to La Perle Park and Fashion Course. Some of the girls who lived in the house Hicks street that time was a visitor at the Globe and Elbow at the time of the affray, and the establishment was shortly after broken up by the police. Dorm Atlantic, past the buildings which formerly occupied the site of the Round House, a block of tenements has sprung to land ground site and occupied as stores and dwellings, and the Eagle reporter and his suspicious eyes came to the

CHLORIDE STORES,

the cleanliness of which was a decided relief to the eye, after what had been passed through before. The clerk was as clean as the dust of a man-of-war. Stalking majestically down the street, the reporter met a walking like Minerbar for "smashing to late up." On Pacific street side was a steam dredge, busily engaged in loading up scows of black, foul smelling mud from the channel.

On the corner of Court street, the officer stopped at No. 12, the first of a row of three story brick tenements. Here the

"COLUMBIAN ASSOCIATION"

held court. It consisted of such members as Bull Morrissey, Tim Glynn, Johnny Meeker, Peaberry Flaherty, and other gentlemen of State Prison renown. This row was a little cleaner than some of the others, and the reporter left it with the impression that it was the two vegetables and bathroom or some of its occupants possessed.

On the southwest corner of Pacific and Columbia is to situated a liquor shop known as the

"CONSTITUTION,"

for many years the headquarters of the Hick Ward Democracy, the walls of which have rung "full many a time and oft" with the sleepiness hosts of patriots, and "no quit." Paul it was rocking a man, young or years, in the rear room, and the reporter left him to it. The next door is a "gin mill" some two months hence, a severe lesson to an ordinary man, but evidently not to the proprietor of the "Constitution."

Walking up Columbia to Amity Mike Dineen, alias "Dukes Chief," was encountered. Mike is a character, the possessor of but one eye, and presides over a rag and junk business round the corner. Stopping to speak to the officer informed the reporter that here was the

ORIGINAL SHORT HOLLOW.

In the rear was a piece of open ground, half filth, which had produced into and become part of the real estate. On the right and farthest to the rear is an old one-story shanty, used first as a stable, but more recently as a dwelling house. It is said that the Old Time had believed it up to such an extent, however, that the tenants had been obliged to leave to avoid the rent collector. Another shanty, in the rear, was the sleeping or harbor which had up to the former dormitory, that had been taken away, and the front door locked—with a bang. In front of this are two more shanties—one a little one story thumbs down, and the other a two story and basement, with a little piece of embroidery on a sort of piazza, from behind which peeped a human knuckle female, who proved to be the wife of a man who lives in the cellar of which lives testimony to the varieties of climate in the neighborhood. She was engaged in bathing the family linen. Children, tagged and unwashed, were playing in the mud, and a dog, which had been chased in the air, played around. Mike, who evidently enjoyed rugged health. Here the reporter encountered the

PROPRIETOR OF MUDDY CASTLE,

an Mr. Stacey, the agent of the proprietor, a dried, Mr. H. is a medium sized Irishman, perhaps fifty years of age, genial and smiling, and with what is still a handsome face. He collects the rents of Muddy Hollow, and has charge of the property for the owner, a married man. Mr. Stacey is, of course, an Orange and a great hater, and is much respected in the vicinity.

"How is he all gentleman?" said Officer Mehlhorn.

"Well, he is confined to his room, sir."

The old gentleman referred to is

MR. GEORGE M. PATCHEN,

the owner of Muddy Hollow. A few days ago Gentleman Mr. Stacey, while talking to the Elder, had a fall, from which he never fully recovered. He is seventy-eight years old and has a wife, but no children. His nurse improves his property, and perhaps of it are the reporter left him. Mr. Patchen is very low to-day. As the party laboured to the street, the eyes of the reporter lighted upon the Pacific Mills, formerly

"MARKET ABOVE,"

and one of the landmarks of the Hollow.

"How long has the building was pulled down?" asked the reporter.

"Well, I cannot be five or six years," said the officer, "for I remember the last time I was here I was a witness at the examination, "the Pacific that time I think."

"I say, Mrs. Flinn," addressing a jolly looking Hibernian matron who just came along, "how long since the mills was built? Tell the gentleman."

"Sure, I don't know, sir," said the lady, and thinks sorry I am that the old place was ever pulled down, for we had nice rooms and mighty cheap did them, so we did."

Proceeding to Amity street No. 72 is reached, an old tenement factory on the street front, now closed. The building is in a terrible state of dilapidation and threatens to tumble down at the slightest notice, yet here there are

FOUR FAMILIES

existing. In the yard is a pile of rotting filth, smirking the feet other that is to be found in the locality, in abundance. In the rear of 72 and 74—a joint tenement—is a two story brick building, with a frame shed about fifty in length, which covers a lots of that length and some three feet in the ground, the receptacle of filth, ashes, rags, and the other paraphernalia of a junk shop.

Turning into Trimm street, and walking to the rear of a two story brick house—Nos. 47 and 49—the reporter came to the conclusion of reaching perhaps the worst locality in the city. The rooms are filthy, and the inhabitants slatern and reader from some of their neighbors.

Hicks street, from Atlantic to Amity, has long been known in the city Hollow as

"THE DEVIL'S KITCHEN."

which name it richly deserves, gives to it on account of the number of assembling, rolling children who are forever coming up and down, making it a perfect pandemonium of noise. The houses are of a rotten and many evil class. On the fourth floor of one house the reporter and officer encountered young Cannon eating his dinner. The door was open, and he shouted out a cordial invitation to come in and take a bite, which was declined with thanks. "Come in, sir," he, in Kentucky manner, "report are at the Baton office." No, no, in this locality, as where Hooks once, and Tweeds now, reign supreme, the Eagle is not received. Four years in the State Prison. Thomas Gilpen, above mentioned, also lived here. In the rear of this Hicks is a pile of garbage and other nuisances, which an old woman took pains to inform the reporter belonged to the next house. A good natured fellow indeed.

RILEY THE SWIMMER,

who has performed some extraordinary swimming feats in the river, some time ago jumped down one of the numerous holes in the floor, and as the fall was supposed was an infant who had fallen in there was much consternation. On his accomplice not be discovered that the child had not fallen through, but had been "put in his" that he supposed. Riley received the sympathy of the men that owned the quadruped, and treated himself to a bath in the river with his clothes on.

"Well," said Officer McCullagh, "we have seen about all we want to see here, and I guess we will go home disheartened with such news, and the old one is falling into disuse. The same now coming into vogue is

"THE LAST STEP."

This, in one sense, is an appropriate name. As a refuge for thieves and murderers it was at one time unequalled, and it was no rare occurrence that justice was cheated of her victim by the latter taking the last step over the yawning chasm at the rear of the city. Something should be done, and that quickly, to rid the streets of the south of ephemeral which have such an opportunity to breed into fruit.

MANSION OF FILTH AND GARBAGE,

which touch up the yards and portions of the streets, and the residents of human creatures, who, in their persons and habits, resemble both the tenements and inhabited stables, Hicks.

YELLOW FEVER ON COLUMBIA

make their way to the locality—and it being on the river edge makes it doubly dangerous—Death would reap a frightful harvest, and once would in truth become a plague-smitten city. What can the Health Board do? Something, and that quickly, or they will run quickly in the midst of the city? Something should be done, and that quickly, to rid the streets of the south of ephemeral which have such an opportunity to breed into fruit.