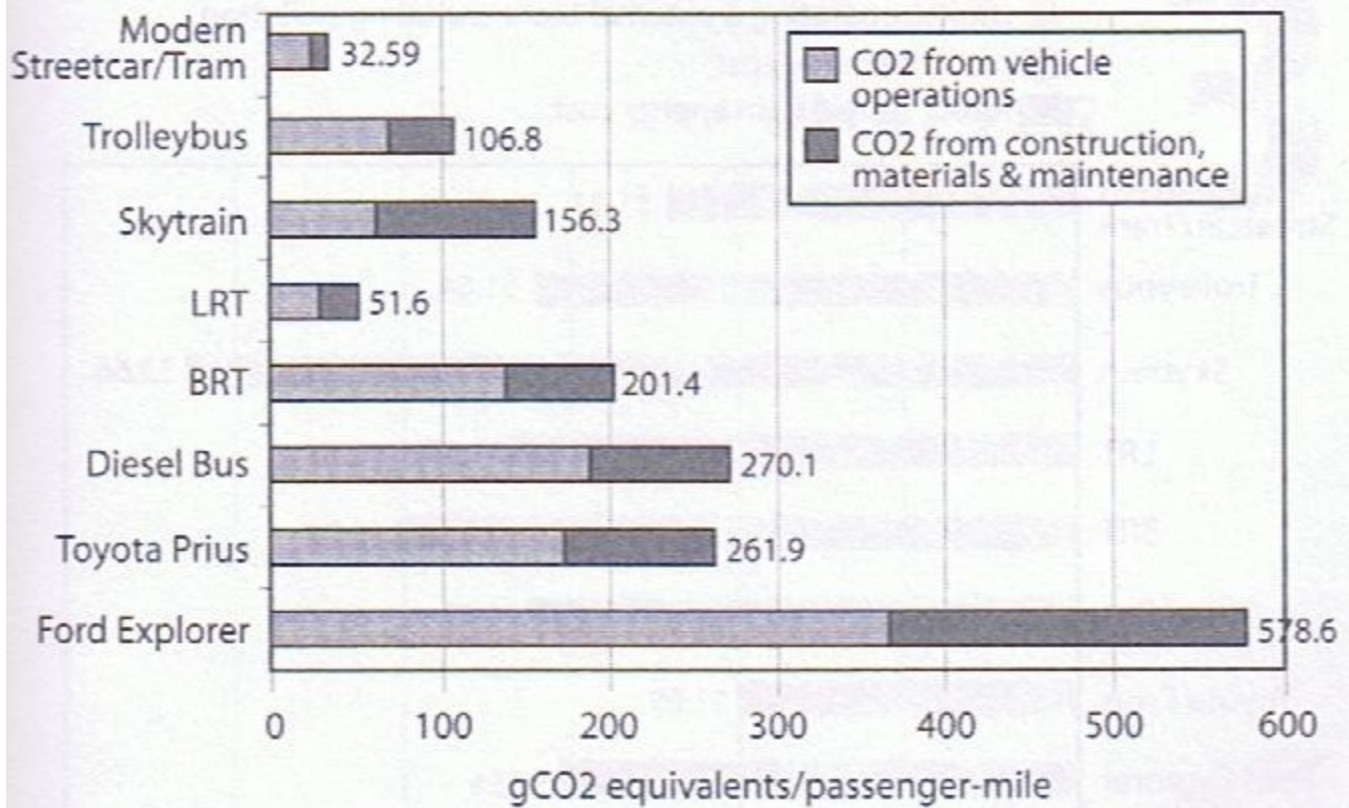


### Life Cycle Carbon Emissions per Passenger-Mile



**Figure 2.19.** Carbon emissions per passenger-mile when electricity source is coal. (Source: Strickland, 2008; U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 2005; Spadaro, Langlois, and Hamilton, 2000)